# Internal note from the British Foreign Office on the limitations on German arms production (London, 16 February 1959)

Caption: This internal note from the British Foreign Office dated 16 February 1959 describes the recent initiatives taken by West Germany to amend Protocol III of the Revised Brussels Treaty, which limits arms production in the Federal Republic of Germany (FRG). In this context, the Supreme Allied Commander Europe (SACEUR) asks the Western European Union (WEU) Member States if they have any objection to his supporting the German request for an amendment to the Treaty which would permit the FRG to undertake the joint production of surface-to-air guided missiles. The Foreign Office recommends that no objection be raised to SACEUR's supporting this German request.

**Source:** The National Archives of the UK (TNA). Foreign Office: Political Departments: General Correspondence from 1906-1966. WESTERN ORGANISATIONS (WU): Western European Union-WEU (WUW). Limitations on FRG arms production. 01/01/1959-31/12/1959, FO 371/146464 (Former Reference Dep: File 1195).

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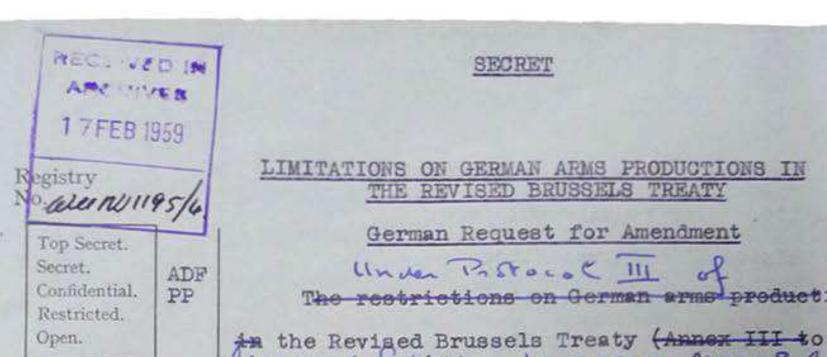
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Dated 16 February.  Received Feb. 17.	Brussels Treaty.  - General request for an duent.
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#### LIMITATIONS ON GERMAN ARMS PRODUCTIONS IN THE REVISED BRUSSELS TREATY

German Request for Amendment

Under Postoco ( 11) The restrictions on German arms production

Germany is intridden to produce Atomic Biological Draft Submission Protocol III) cover in general most forms of and Chamical Weepons, Long Range and Guid Missibs, offeneive weapons and in particular limit the Germans to the manufacture of very small missiles Bomber Acres 18. The WEU Council can amend these bestrictions (except for restrictions on production of atomic biological and chemical weapons) by a two-thirds majority, after taking the advice of SACEUR. In the course of 1958 the Council agreed to two amendments to permit Germany to manufacture first anti-tank guided missiles, and secondly one training ship with a displacement greater than the limits permitted in the Treaty. There have been Parliamentary Questions about these amendments but no adverse

> SACEUR has now asked if we have any objection to his supporting a German request to the WEU Council for an amendment to the Treaty which would permit Germany to undertake, in concert with certain other WEU countries, the joint production of surface-to-air guided missiles.

- The background to the German request for amendment is an agreement between France, Italy. Germany, Belgium and the Netherlands, concluded within the framework of the NATO Armaments Committee, to manufacture jointly the American HAWK surface-to-air missile. Production would be shared among the participating countries

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in proportion to their requirement for this missile. The requirements are:

Belgium 3 battalions

France 10 battalions

Germany 9 battalions

Italy 4 battalions

Netherlands 2 battalions

Each battalion will be allowed 36 missiles.

The HAWK is a defensive weapon and has no atomic capability, (although a future development of it might have).

- 5 The Foreign Office would give careful study to the terms of any amendment to the Treaty suggested by the Germans to ensure that:
  - (a) only defensive surface-to-air missiles were excluded from the restrictions;
  - (b) the provisions of the Treaty concerning the manufacture of nuclear devices, parts or assemblies were not affected:
  - (c) the joint manufacture of any prohibited weapon with several countries would not automatically entitle Germany to a further amendment of the Brussels Treaty enabling her to take part.

find it difficult to object to an amendment which satisfied these conditions. The U.K. has been trying to get a British missile (either BLOODHOUND or THUNDERBIRD) adopted as a joint project by the continental countries in opposition to the HAWK. Any objection by the U.K. at this stage would give rise to the suspicion of trying to sabotage this project.

7 Moreover any objection would not necessarily be effective. The Germans will have the support

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of their partners in the project and this is sufficient to ensure a majority in favour of an amendment when it is discussed in the WEU Gouncil. As far as the recommendation from SACEUR is concerned the Americans have adopted a very strong sales drive with the HAWK missile and no doubt would exert pressure on SACEUR to help the project on its way.

- 8 Finally joint production by European countries including Germany of a weapon of this kind is a logical development of the concept of inter-dependence.
- 9 The Chiefs of Staff have asked to be consulted before a reply is sent to SACEUR.

  We should also wish to consult the French as we have done on previous occasions although this would presumably be only a formality since the French are partners in the project.

## Recommendation

- objection to SACEUR's supporting this German request for an amendment to the Brussels Treaty. When it is put to the Council we should wish to secure the safeguards in paragraph above. Subject to the concurrence of the Chiefs of Staff and of the French SACEUR should be informed accordingly.
  - 11 . PUSD and the Ministry of Defence concur.